

## ZOONOVA REFERENCE FORMAT AND CITATION EXAMPLES

### JOURNAL ARTICLE:

**Mace, G.M. & Lande, R. 1991.** Assessing extinction threats: toward a reevaluation of IUCN threatened species categories. *Conservation Biology*, 5 (2): 148-157.

Citation in text: (Mace & Lande 1991). \*

\* Note that this may be in the format (Mace & Lande 1991: page no.) if you are referring to specific text on the particular page. This will help readers to find what you are referring to in the paper cited. This also applies to other in text citations mentioned below. If the publication has a digital object identifier DOI then this may optionally be included after the other details.

### BOOK:

**NB.** When citing books or book chapters only specify the edition if not the first. If there is more than one city for the publisher, give the most relevant city (generally that of actual publication), followed by “, etc.”.

**Williams, B.K., Conroy, M.J. & Nichols, J.D. 2002.** *Analysis and management of animal populations*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Academic Press, [city], ?pp.

Citation in text: (Williams *et al* 2002).

### CHAPTER IN AN EDITED BOOK:

**Nager, R.G., Keller, L.F. & van Noordwijk, A.J. 2000.** Understanding natural selection on traits that are influenced by environmental conditions. In: Mousseau AT, Sinervo B, Endler J. (eds). *Adaptive genetic variation in the wild*: 95-115. Oxford University Press, Oxford. ? pp.

Citation in text: (Nager *et al* 2000)

### SOFTWARE PROGRAM:

**Lacy, R.C., Borbat, M. & Pollak, J.P. 2005.** *VORTEX: A stochastic simulation of the extinction process, Version 9.50*. Software, Chicago Zoological Society, Brookfield.

Citation in text: (Lacy *et al* 2005).

### THESIS OR DISSERTATION:

**Corbett, L.K. 1979.** *Feeding ecology and social organisation of wildcats (Felis silvestris) and domestic cats (Felis catus) in Scotland*. PhD thesis, University of Aberdeen, Aberdeen.

Citation in text: (Corbett 1979).

### SPECIES NAMES

First usage of a species name in the paper to be followed by species authority e.g. *Aus bus* authority name/s, year (if not in original genus as described then authority and year are in parentheses). The original type description to be included in the references.

### SYNONYMIES

Original name as described Authority, year, page number  
e.g. *Aus bus* Brown, 1900, 32.

### WEBSITES

**Author/s** Title hyperlink (accessed dd/mm/yyyy).

**International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature.** *International Code of Zoological Nomenclature* 4th Edition. <https://www.iczn.org/the-code/the-code-online/> (accessed 19 March, 2022).

Citation in text (Authors, if available, title if not, no date).